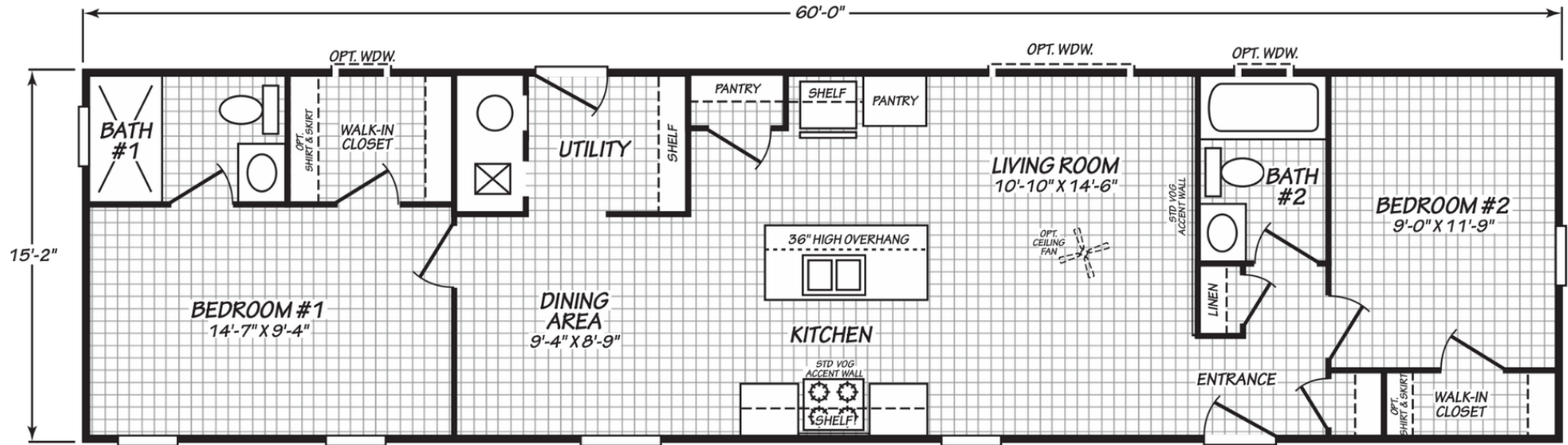




166021 2 bedroom • 2 bathroom • 909 sqft

