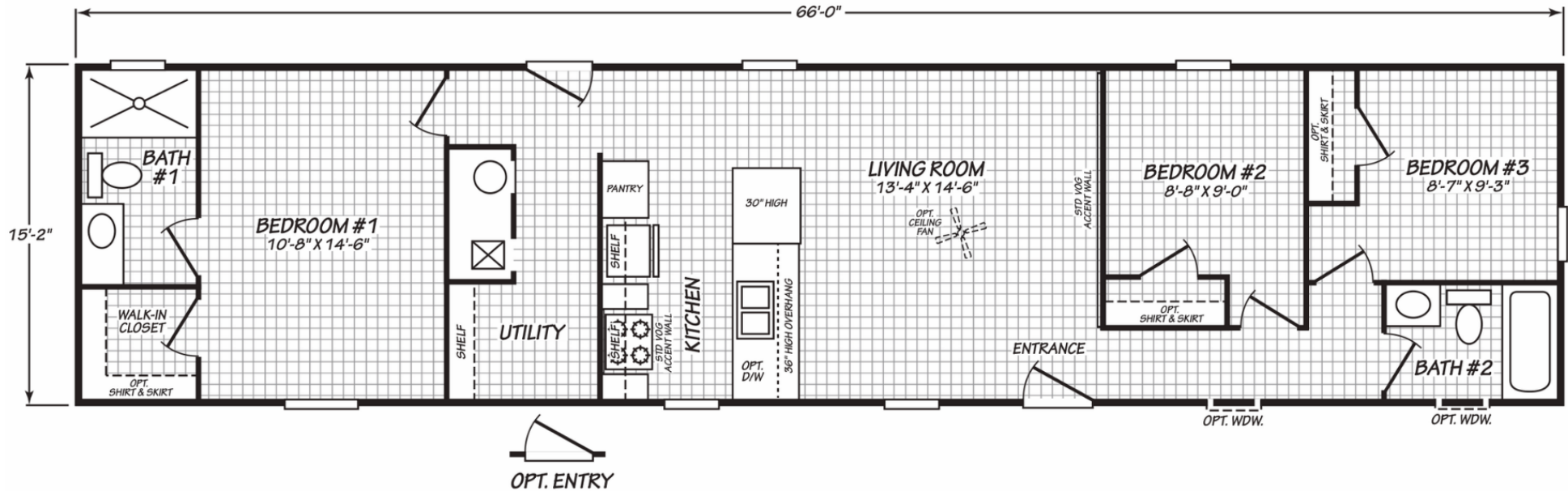




16663C

3 bedroom • 2 bathroom • 1,000 sqft

