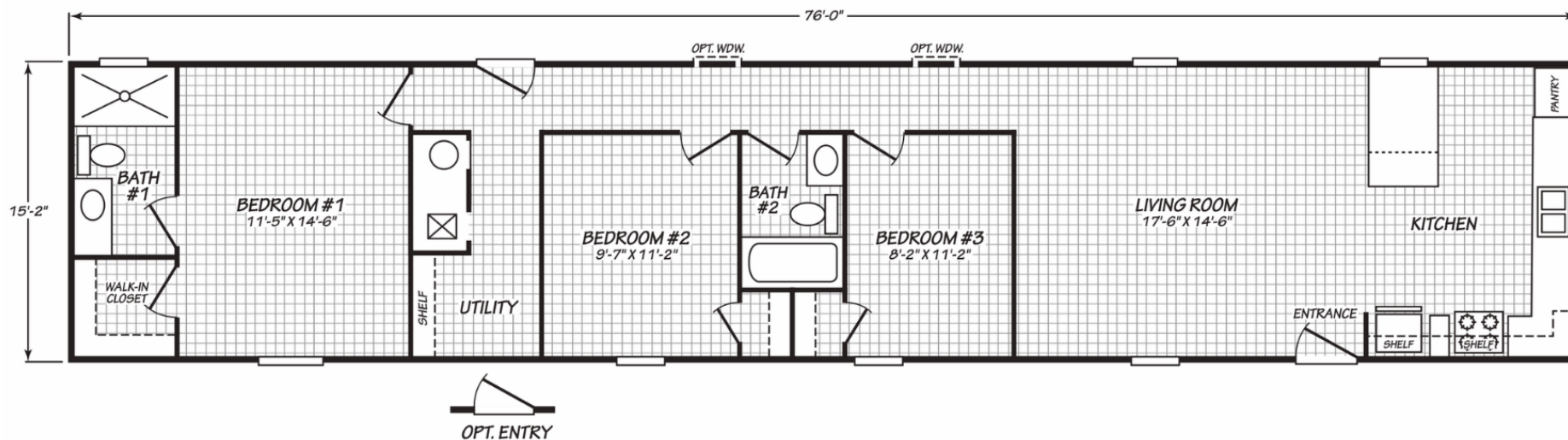




16763A 3 bedroom • 2 bathroom • 1,152 sqft

