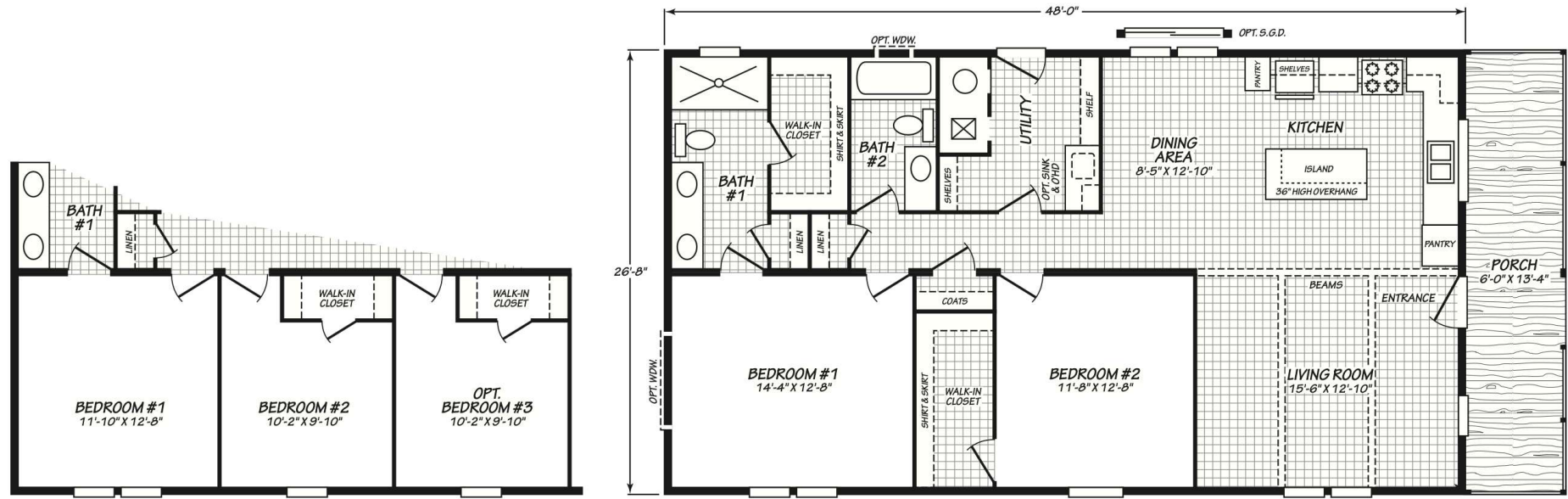




28542F     2 or 3 bedroom • 2 bathroom • 1280 sqft

