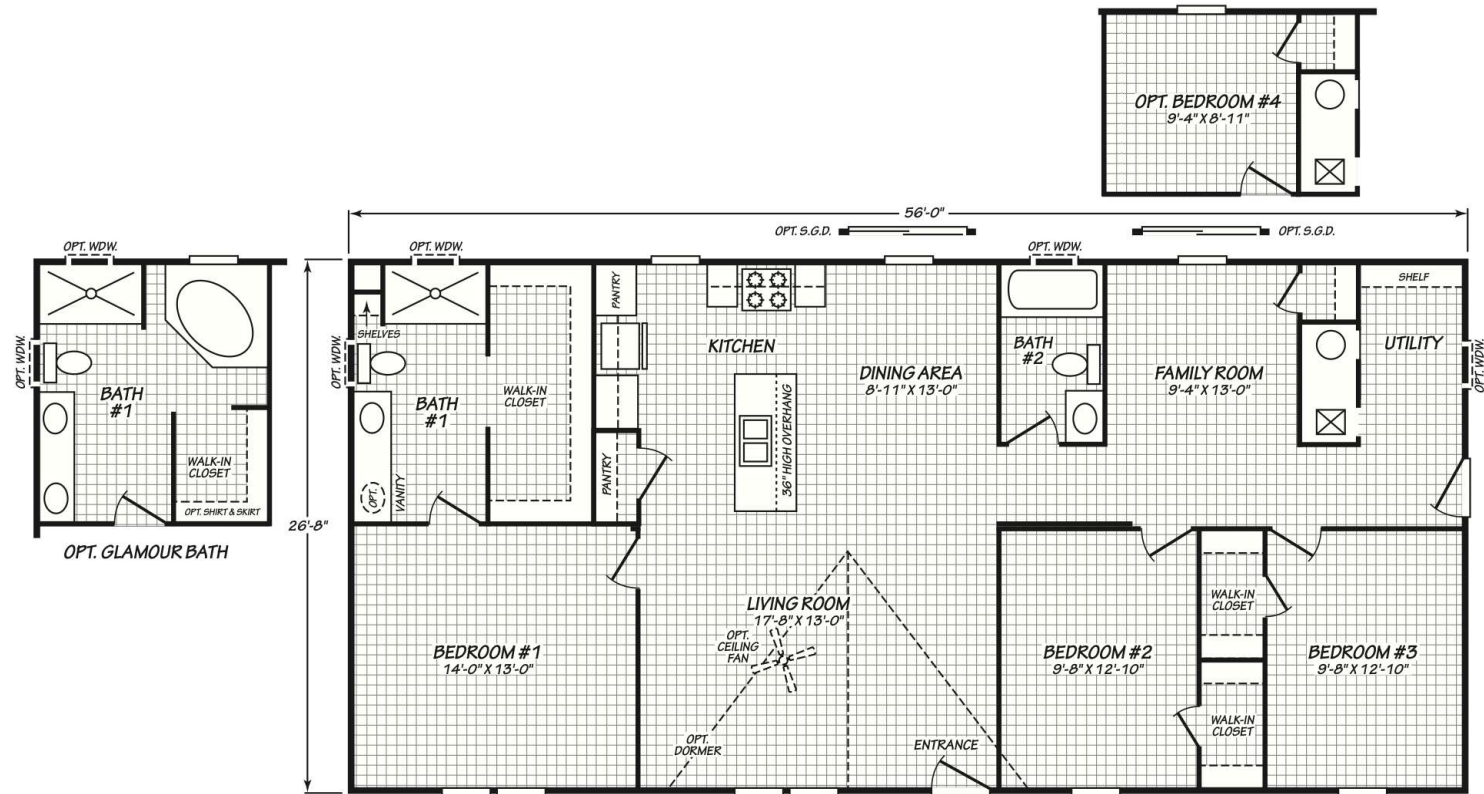




285631      3 or 4 bedroom • 2 bathroom • 1493 sqft

