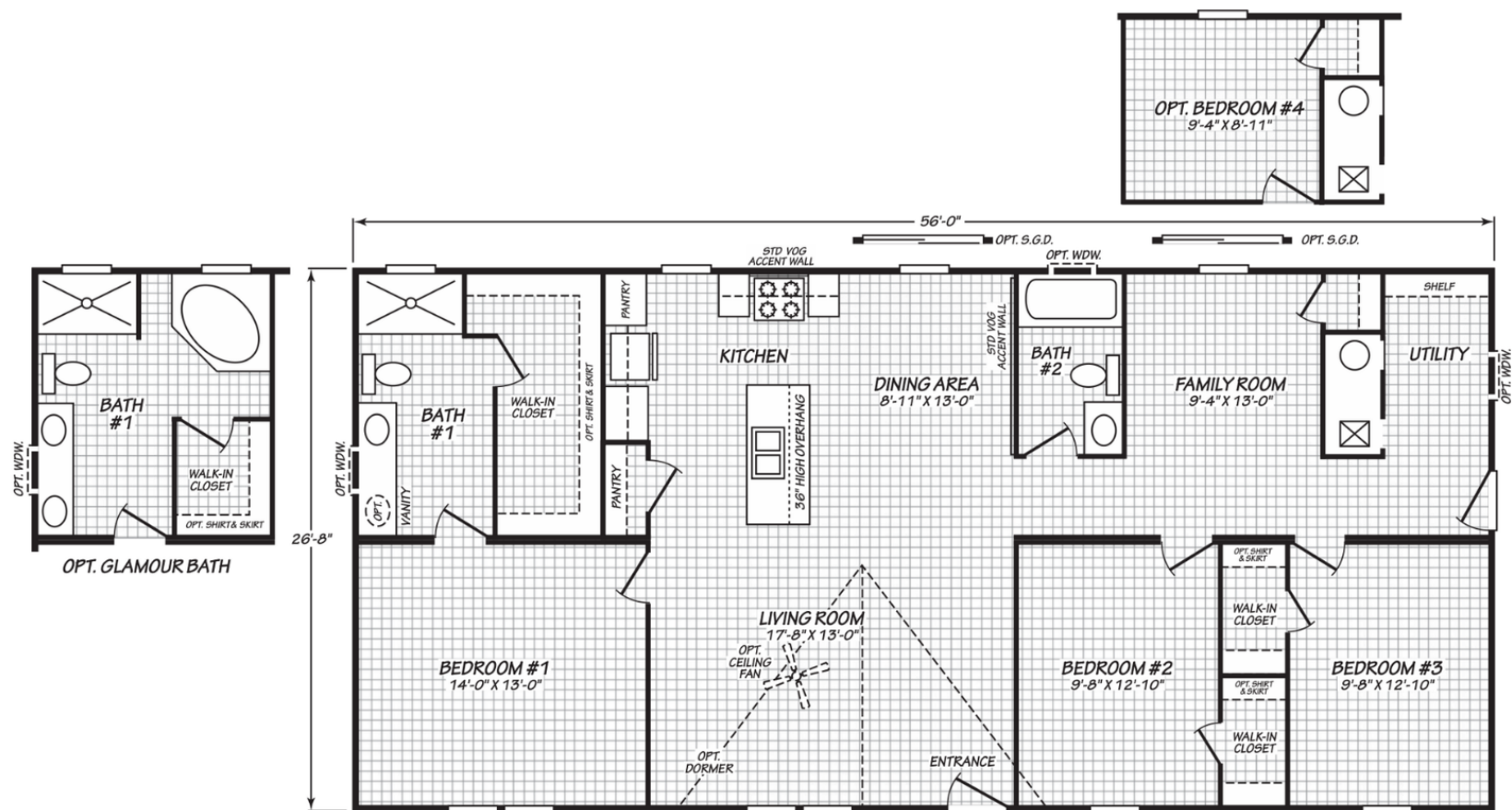




285631 3 bedroom • 2 bathroom • 1,493 sqft

