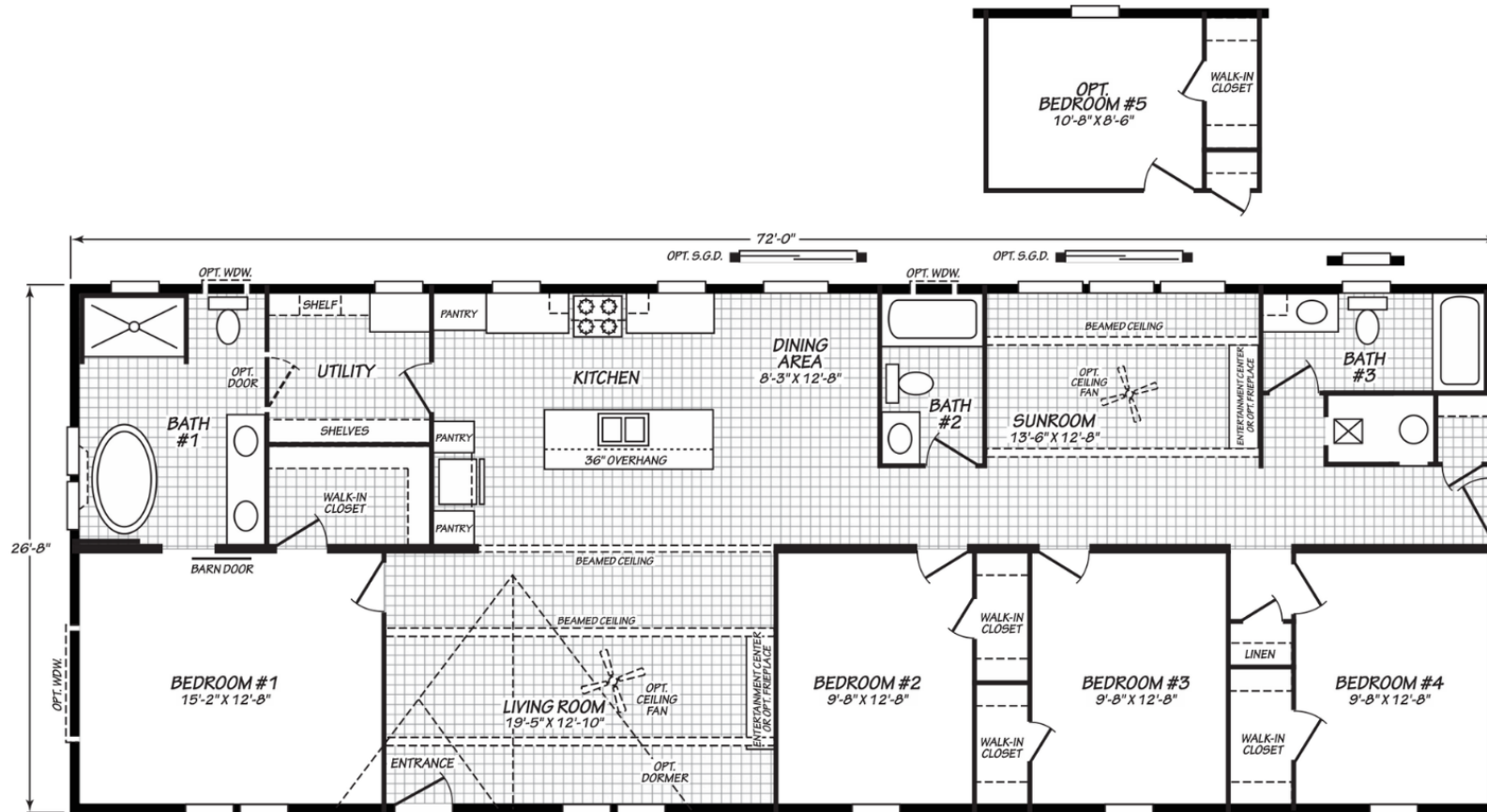




28724X 4 or 5 bedroom • 3 bathroom • 1,920 sqft

