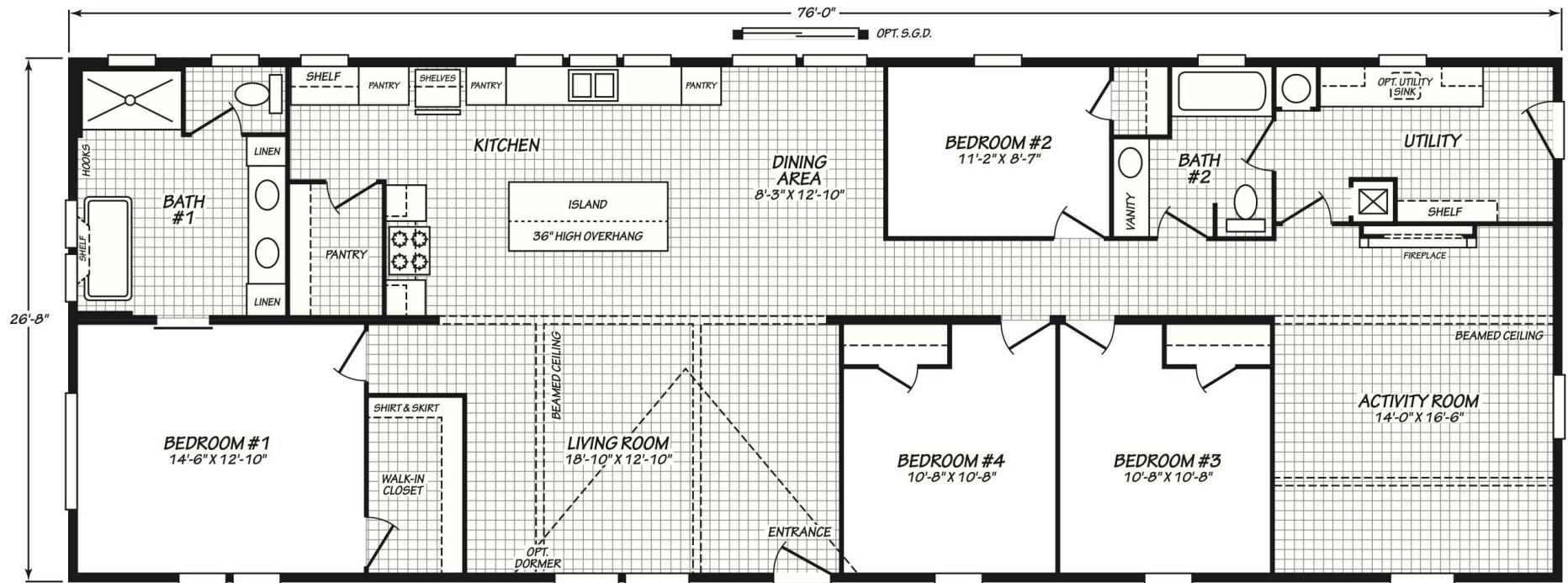




28764E    4 bedroom • 2 bathroom • 2026 sqft

