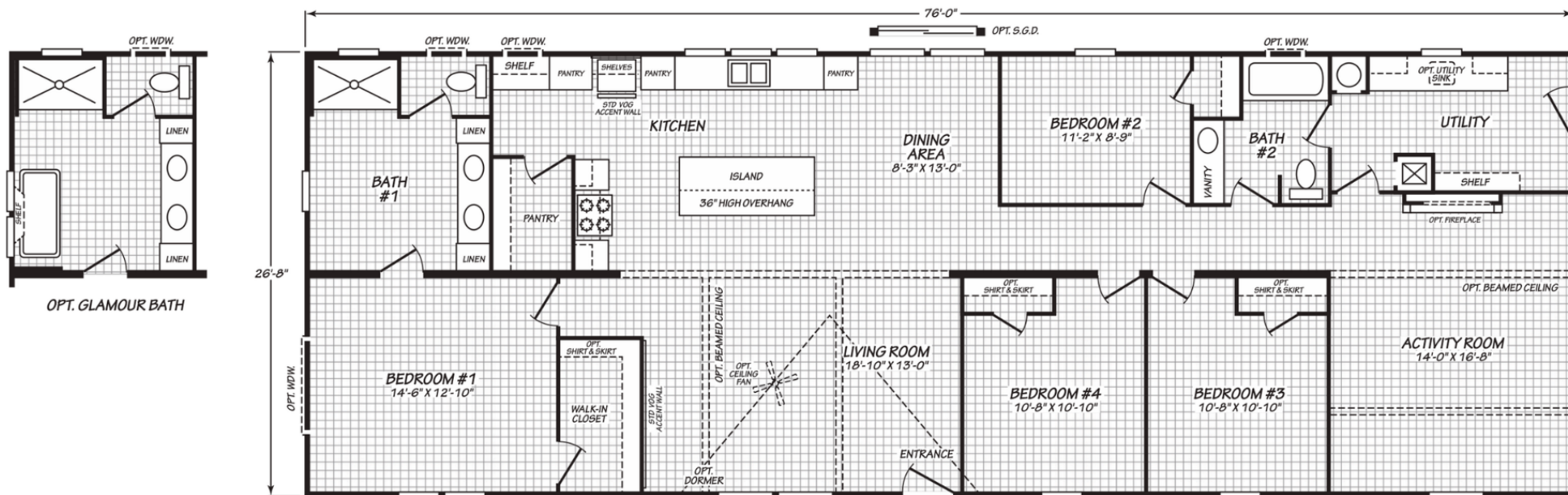




28764E 4 bedroom • 2 bathroom • 2,026 sqft

