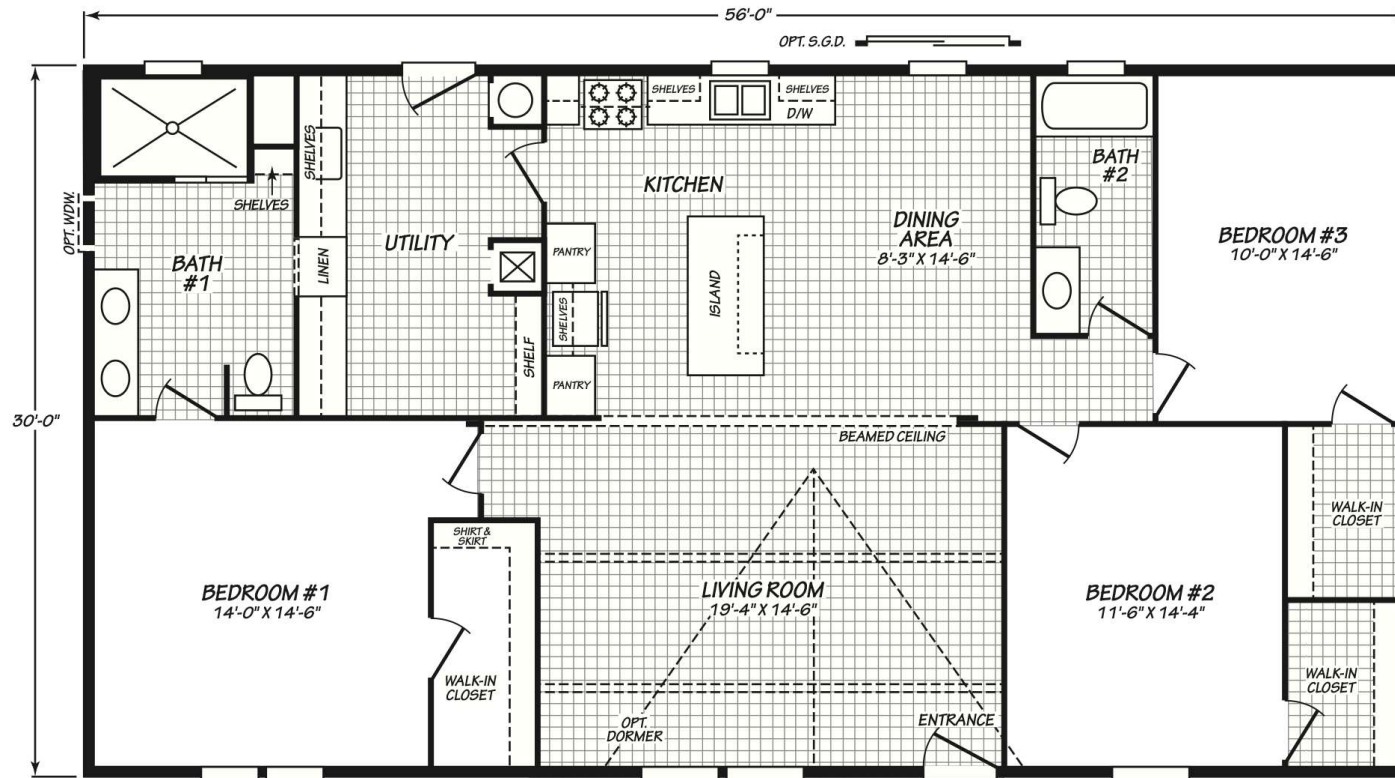




32563F 3 bedroom • 2 bathroom • 1680 sqft

