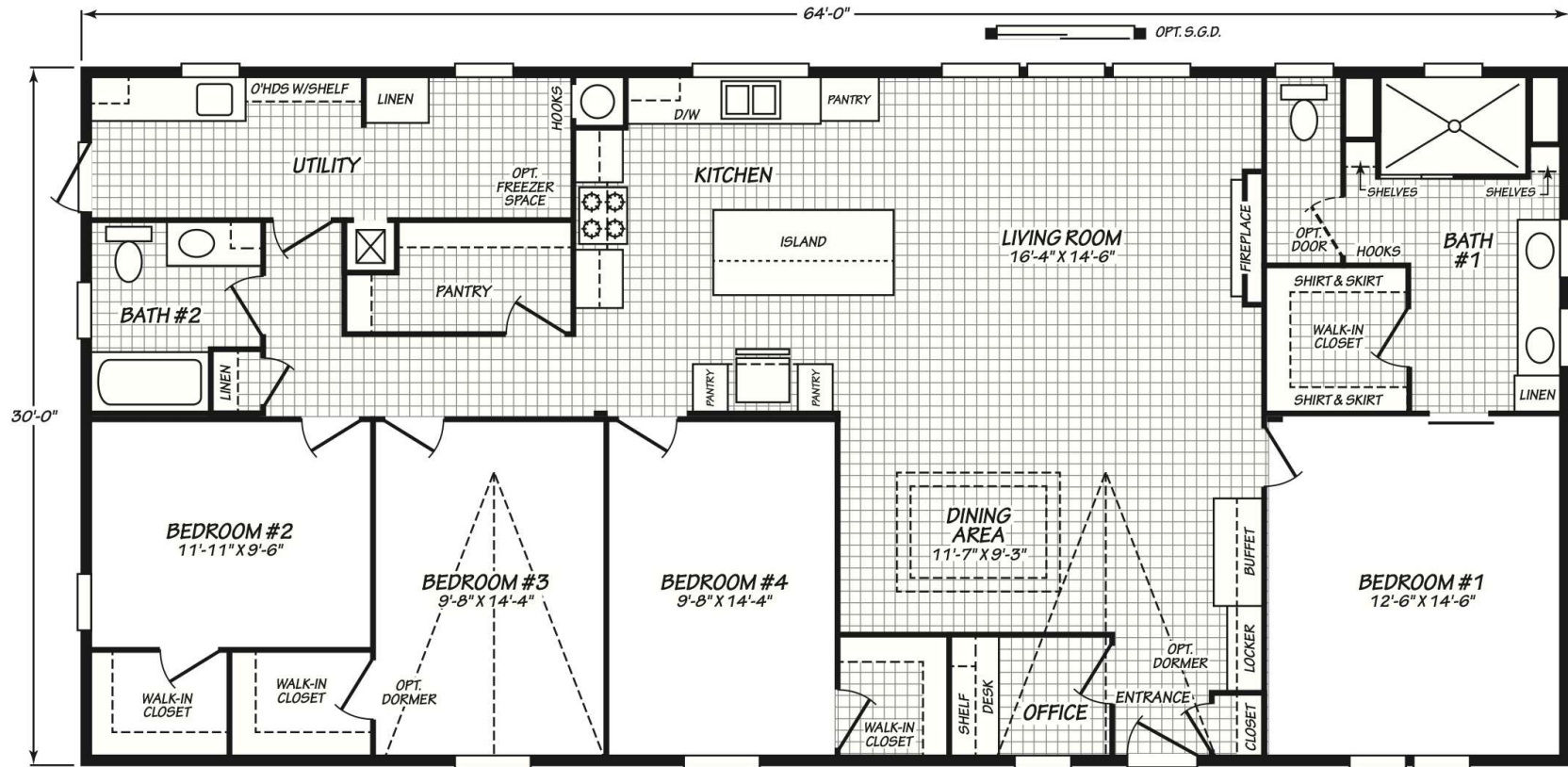




32644X 4 bedroom • 2 bathroom • 1920 sqft

