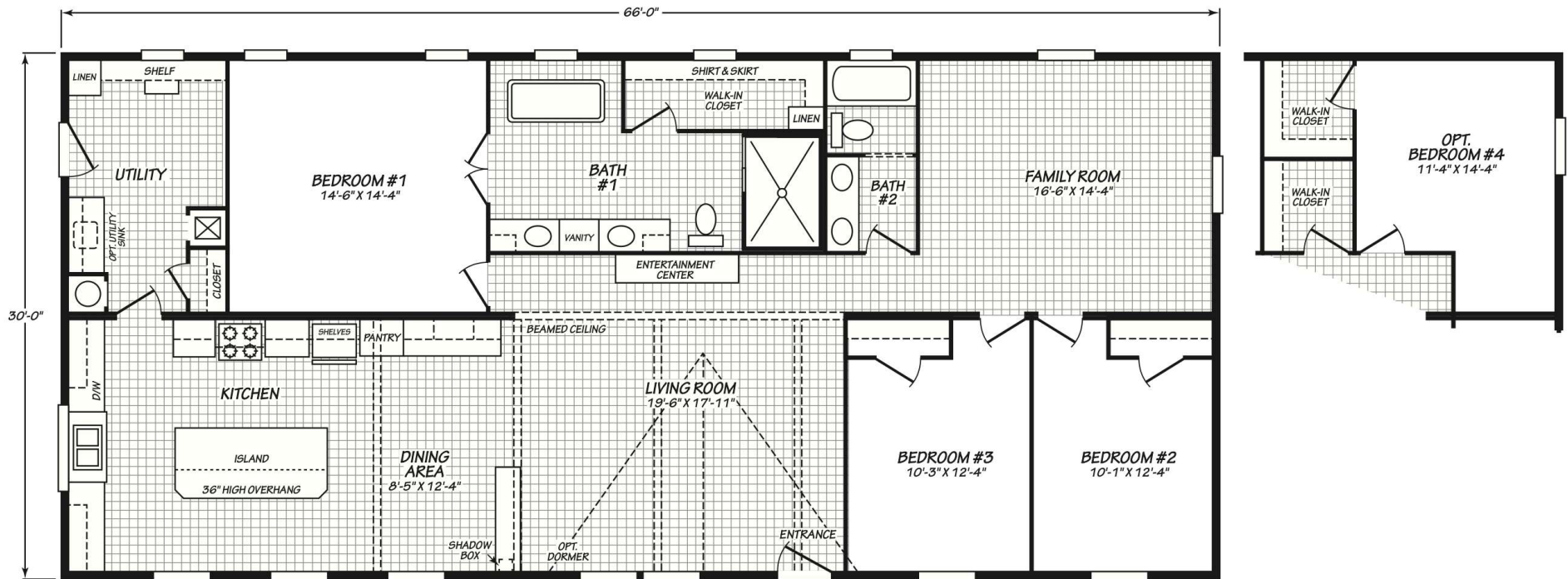




32663X 3 or 4 bedroom • 2 bathroom • 1980 sqft

