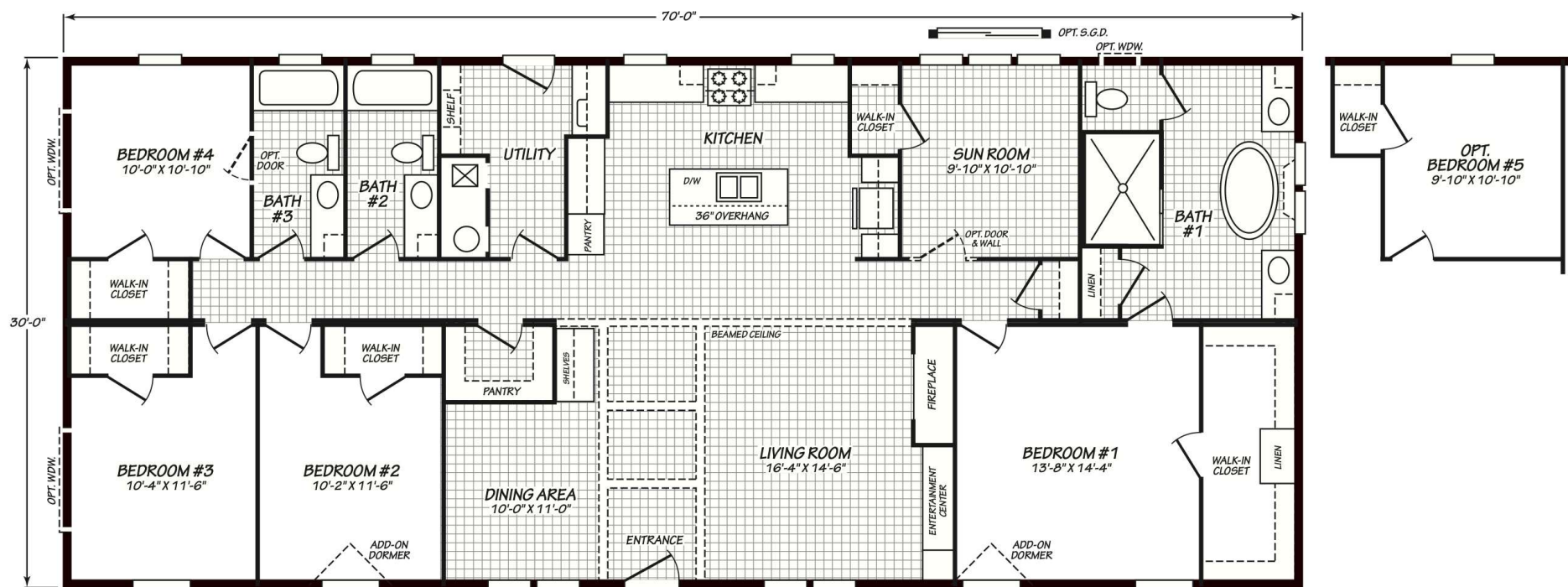




32704E 4 or 5 bedroom • 3 bathroom • 2100 sqft

